TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET ..... **ii**

VALIDATION SHEET ..... **iii**

AUTHENTICITY STATEMENT ..... **iv**

ABSTRACT ..... **v**

ACKNOWLEDGMENT ..... **vii**

TABLE OF CONTENTS ..... **xi**

LIST OF APPENDIXES ..... **xiv**

LIST OF PICTURES ..... **xv**

LIST OF TABLES ..... **xvi**

LIST OF FIGURES ..... **xviii**

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION **1**

A. Background of The Problem 1

B. Identify the Problem 6

C. Limitation of the problem 7

D. Formulation of the Problem 7

E. Objective of the research 7

F. Significant of the Research 7

CHAPTER II THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK, CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK, AND RESEARCH HYPHOTHESIS **10**

A. Theoretical Framework 10

1. Pronunciation 10

2. Fricative 19

B. Teaching Pronunciation 21

C. English Pronunciation Application by Kepham 22
1. Description of English Pronunciation App by Kepham 22
2. Advantages and Disadvantages of English Pronunciation Application By Kepham 27
D. Assessing Pronunciation 28
E. Previous Study 32
F. Conceptual Framework 35
G. Research Hypothesis 37
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 37
A. Time and Place of the Research 37
B. Research Method 38
C. Population and Sample 40
1. Population 40
2. Sample 41
D. Data Collection Technique 42
E. Instrument of Dependent Variable (Y) 46
1. Conceptual Definition 46
2. Operational Definition 46
3. Test of Validity and Reliability Instrument 51
F. Instrument of Independent Variable (X) 53
1. Conceptual Definition 53
2. Operational Definition 54
G. Statistical Hyphothesis 55
H. Data Analysis Techniques 55
1. Descriptive statistics 55

2. Inferential Statistic 62

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION 67

A. The Description of Data 67

1. Test of Validity and Reliability Instrument 68

1. The Result of Pre-test Experiment Class 69

2. The Result of Pre-Test Controlled Class 75

3. The Result of Post-Test Experimental Class 80

4. The Result of Post-Test Controlled Class 85

B. Test of Analysis Requirement Data 90

1. Normality Test 90

2. Homogeneity Test 92

C. Test of Hypothesis 94

1. T-test of Pre-test 94

2. T-test of Post-test 96

D. Research Discussion 99

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION 102

A. Conclusion 102

B. Suggestion 103

REFERENCE 105